

Glyphosate in Honey - Sample Preparation for Strip Test

1. Intended Use

For the detection of Glyphosate in honey.

2. Sensitivity

50 ppb in matrix

3. Materials and Reagents Required

Analytical balance 20 mL or greater volume size of plastic/glass bottles or vials Serological pipette or graduated cylinder Disposable pipettes (optional) Micropipettes with disposable plastic tips (optional) Vortex mixer Timer Rotator and/or shaker (optional) 50°C water bath or equivalent (optional) Deionized or distilled water ABRAXIS[®] Glyphosate Strip Test (PN 500095 [20T]; PN 500098 [5T])

4. Notes and Precautions

This procedure is intended for use with honey (light and dark). Other matrices should be thoroughly validated before use with this procedure.

5. Sample Preparation Procedure

- 5.1 Weigh 0.5 g of honey sample into an appropriately labeled bottle or vial.
- 5.2 Add 10 mL of deionized or distilled water.
- 5.3 Vortex/mix until the sample has dissolved. The sample bottle/vial may be placed on a rotator/shaker or placed into a 50°C water bath for up to 10 minutes or until the sample has dissolved.
- 5.4 After the honey sample has completely dissolved, proceed to Sections E (Test Preparation) and F (Testing of Samples) in the Glyphosate Strip Test Kit user's guide. *Note: If the bottle/vial was placed in a warm water bath, allow the sample to cool to room temperature before analyzing with the Glyphosate Strip Test.*

6. Evaluation of Results

Honey sample concentration is determined by comparison of the intensity of the test line to the intensity of the control line on the same test strip. Although control line intensity may vary, a visible control line must be present for results to be considered valid. Test strips with a test line which is darker than or of equal intensity to the control line indicates a result which is below the limit of detection of the test. Test strips with a test line which is lighter than the control line indicates a result which is between 50 ppb and 2000 ppb. Test strips with a very faint test line or no test line visible indicates a result which is \geq 2000 ppb. Results should be determined within 5-10 minutes after completion of the strip test procedure. Determination made using strips which have dried for more or less than the required time may be inaccurate, as line intensities may vary with drying time.

Control Line	<u>Test Line</u>	Interpretation
No control line present	No test line present	Invalid result
Control line present	Very faint or no test line present	>2000 ng/mL (ppb)
Control line present	Moderate intensity test line present	Between 50 and 2000 ng/mL (ppb)

The appearance of test strips may also be compared to the illustration below to determine approximate sample concentration ranges. Please note that the illustration is intended for the demonstration of test line to control line intensity only. Results should not be determined by comparing the intensity of test lines from test strips to the test line intensity of the illustration, as the overall intensity of test strips may vary slightly with different lots of reagents. To obtain semi-quantitative results in the range of 0-2000 ppb, solutions of known Glyphosate concentration (control solutions) must be tested concurrently with samples. Sample test line intensities can then be compared with control solution test line intensities, yielding approximate sample concentrations. Do not use strips run previously to determine semi-quantitative sample concentrations, as test line intensities may vary once strips are completely dry.



7. Performance Data

The ABRAXIS[®] Glyphosate Strip Test for honey samples will detect in the range of 50 ppb or higher due to the 20-fold dilution required during sample preparation. At this level, the test line exhibits moderate intensity. At levels greater than 2000 ppb, the test line is faint or not visible.

8. Assistance

For ordering or technical assistance	contact:
Gold Standard Diagnostics	Phone: (215) 357 3911
124 Railroad Drive	Fax: (215) 357 5232
Warminster, PA 18974	Ordering: info.abraxis@us.goldstandarddiagnostics.com
WEB: www.abraxiskits.com	Technical Support: support.abraxis@us.goldstandarddiagnostics.com

Date this Technical Bulletin is effective: 03AUG2021

Version: 01