

# Glyphosate in Bread and Dried Pasta Sample Preparation

#### 1. Intended Use

For the detection of Glyphosate in bread and dried pasta.

#### 2. Sensitivity

7.5 ppb in matrix

## 3. Materials and Reagents Required

Analytical Balance
Microcentrifuge tubes, 1.5 mL or 2.0 mL
Microcentrifuge
Micropipettes with disposable plastic tips
Glass vials – 4 mL and 20 mL with Teflon-lined caps
Deionized water
Serological pipettes, 5 mL or 10 mL
Rotator and/or shaker
Microwave or hot plate
Vortex mixer
ABRAXIS® Glyphosate Sample Diluent (PN 500082)

ABRAXIS® Glyphosate Plate ELISA Kit (PN 500205)

#### 4. Notes and Precautions

This procedure is intended for use with bread and dried pasta samples. Other matrices should be thoroughly validated before use with this procedure.

- Bread should be broken apart into smaller pieces by hand or with utensils. Dried pasta should be placed in a Ziploc bag and broken down or smashed into smaller pieces using a hammer or related instrument. Please wear gloves to prevent anycross-contamination.
- Analysis should be performed with the ABRAXIS® Glyphosate Plate ELISA Kit as soon as possible after extraction. Samples should not sit more than one day in plastic microcentrifuge tubes before being diluted and analyzed. Extracted samples in 20 mL glass vials are stable at 2-8°C for 3 to 5 days. Adjust the samples to room temperature before transferring, centrifuging and diluting.
- This procedure is for research use only. It is not intended for diagnostic procedures.

## 5. Procedure

- 5.1 Weigh 0.5 g of sample into an appropriately labeled 20 mL glass vial.
- 5.2 Heat up deionized water in a glass beaker to a boil by microwave or on a hot plate.
- 5.3 Add 10 mL of heated deionized water to samples (1:20 dilution).
- 5.4 Vortex vigorously for 10-15 seconds and put sample on rotator or shaker for 10 minutes.
- 5.5 Remove from rotator or shaker and allow the sample to settle for at least 2 minutes.
- 5.6 Transfer 1.5 to 2 mL of the supernatant to an appropriately labeled microcentrifuge tube.
- 5.7 Centrifuge for 5 minutes at  $\sim$ 8000 x g. Make sure the centrifuge is properly balanced.
- 5.8 Add 800 µL of ABRAXIS® Glyphosate Sample Diluent to an appropriately labeled 4 mL glass vial. Add 200 µL of the supernatant (from 5.7) to the Glyphosate Diluent in the vial (1:5 dilution). Vortex.
- 5.9 This will then be analyzed as sample, see *Derivatization of Standards, Control and Samples* in the Test Preparation section of the ABRAXIS® Glyphosate Plate ELISA Kit user's guide.

#### 6. Evaluation of Results

The ELISA results must be multiplied by a factor of 100 to account for the necessary dilution. Samples showing a concentration lower than Standard 1 (0.075 ppb) should be reported as < 7.5 ppb of Glyphosate. Samples showing a higherconcentration than Standard 5 (4.0 ppb) can be reported as > 400 ppb or diluted further and reanalyzed to obtain an accurate quantitative result.

## 7. For ordering or technical assistance contact:

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